HISTORIC PROPERTY INVENTORY FORM

| HISTORIC PROPERTY INVENT INDENTIFICATION SECTION Field Site No. Site Name Historic Common Field Recorder Owner's Name Address City/State/Zip Code Inchange (PA) 182-N 183-N 1 | Date Recorded 12-Feb-95 | City/Town/County/Zip Twp. 14N Range 26E Tax No./Parcel No. | Vashington, Department of Community Development Archaeology and Historic Preservation Avenue Southwest, Post Office Box 48343 Washington 98504-8343 (206)753-4011 Stor Area, Building 182-N Richland, WA/Benton County/99352 18 1/4 Section NW 1/4 1/4 Sec SE Acreage |
|--|---|--|---|
| X Survey/Inventory National Register State Register Determined Eligible Determined Not Eligible Other (HABS, HAER, NHL) Local Designation | Photography Photography Neg. No. 94010643-17cn (Roll No. & Frame No.) View of North and East Facades Date Jan. 1994 | | byote Rapids 7.5 min. series Easting 303974 Northing 5172485 Buildings |
| Classification District Site Distric Status X NR SR Contributing X Non-Contribut District/Thematic Nomination Nan Hanford Site | Building X Structure Object INV Ing Manhattan Project and Cold War Era Historic District | | |
| Description Section Materials & Features/Structural Types Building Type | Roof Type Gable Hip X Flat Pyramidal Monitor Gambrel Shed Roof Material | | |
| Log Horizontal Wood Siding Rustic/Drop Clapboard Wood Shingle Board and Batten Vertical Board Asbestos/Asphalt Brick | Wood Shingle Wood Shake Composition Slate Tar/Built-up Tile Metal (specify X Other (specify Concrete | High Styles/Forms (Check one o | |
| Stone Stucco Terra Cotta X Concrete/Concrete Block Vinyl/Aluminum Siding Metal (specify) Other (specify) | Not visible Foundation Log Concrete Post & Pier Block Stone X Poured Brick Other (specify) Not visible | Greek Revival Gothic Revival Italianate Second Empire Romanesque Revival Stick Style Queen Anne Shingle Style Colonial Revival | Spanish Colonial Revival/Mediterranean Tudor Revival Craftsman/Arts & Crafts Bungalow Prairie Style Art Deco/Art Moderne Rustic Style International Style Northwest Style |
| (Include detailed description in Description of Physical App Changes to plan Changes to windows | | Beaux Arts/Neoclassical Chicago/Commercial Style American Foursquare Mission Revival | Commercial Vernacular Residential Vernacular (see below) X Other (specify) Industrial Vernacular |
| Changes to windows Changes to original cladding Changes to interior Other (specify) | | Vernacular House Types Gable Front Gable Front and Wing Side Gable | Cross Gable Pyramidal/Hipped Other (specif |

NARRATIVE SECTION

Study Unit Themes (check one or more of the following)

| Agriculture | Conservation | Politics/Government/Law | |
|---|---|--|--|
| Architecture/Landscape Architecture | Education | Religion | |
| Arts | Entertainment/Recreation | Science & Engineering | |
| Commerce | Ethnic Heritage (specify) | Social Movements/Organizations | |
| Communications | Health/Medicine | Transportation | |
| Community Planning/Development | Manufacturing/Industry | X Other (specify) Manhattan Project & Cold War Era | |
| <u> </u> | Military | X Study Unit Sub-Theme(s) (specify) | |
| | | Cold War/Nuclear Fuel Production | |
| Statement of Significance | | Reactor Operations, Water Treatment | |
| Date of Construction 1964 | Architect/Engineer/Builder United Nuclear | | |
| X In the opinion of the surveyor, this property appear | ars to meet the criteria of the National Register of Historic Place | es. | |
| X In the opinion of the surveyor, this property is loca | ated in a potential historic district (National and/or local). | | |

The circulating raw water system that supplied the normal water requirements of the 100-N Area (non-WPPS facilities) originated at the 181-N River Pump House. Pumps located in the 182-N High Lift Pump House help transfer raw water from the 181-N Building to the 182-N Building, where it enters one of the following water systems:

The **low-pressure raw water supply system** furnishes raw water to the following equipment and locations: high-pressure air compressors and coolers, 182-N high pressure injection pump lube oil coolers and fluid couplings, 182-N auxiliary supply for diesel engine jacket water coolers, 182-N water ejectors, 182-N chlorine equipment, 109-N water treatment facility coolers, 183-N caustic solution heaters, and 108-N and Administration Building services.

The high-pressure raw water supply pumping system supplies raw water to the 105-N rupture monitor heat exchangers, pressure to the area fire main, backup to the reactor thermal shield and control rod cooling systems, and other miscellaneous raw water services.

The **filtered water system** in the 182-N Building is composed of two complementary intertied subsystems: a low-pressure pumping system located in the basement and a high-pressure pumping system located on the main floor. The suction supply for these systems originate at the 850,000 gal filtered water storage tank. The low-pressure pumping system was designed to serve low-pressure filtered water requirements for the plant, especially the 163-N Demineralized Water System, and provide normal suction supply water for the high-pressure filtered water pumps. The high-pressure filtered water supply pumping system supplies the normal cooling water for the reactor horizontal control rods.

The potable water system supplies the sanitary water requirements of the 100-N Area.

This property is not associated with an important person (Criterion B), does not possess any distinctive architectural features or methods of construction (Criterion C), and does not qualify under Criterion D as the principal source of important information. However, the 182-N Building qualifies under Criterion A due to its association with the Cold War production of plutonium at N Reactor, and its contribution to Reactor Operations, specifically the Water System. Therefore, it is the conclusion of the U.S. Department of Energy that the 182-N Building is eligible under Criterion A for inclusion on the National Register of Historic Places as a contributing property within the Hanford Site Manhattan Project and Cold War Era Historic District.

Description of Physical Appearance

The 182-N Building is a square, one-story, concrete masonry and steel structure with a poured concrete foundation, flat concrete roof, and channeled steel wall. The 182-N Building measures approximately 105 ft by 102 ft (32 m by 31 m); 10,710 ft² (992 m²). On the northwest corner of this structure is a small addition measuring 30 ft by 20 ft (9 m by 6 m) made of the same concrete structural system as the 182-N Building. No significant changes have been made to the 182-N Building.

The N Reactor UTM coordinates are as follows: Northeast corner - 303974E, 5172485N; southeast corner - 303974E, 5171639N; southwest corner - 303069E, 5171639N; northwest corner - 303069E, 5172485N.

Major Bibliographic References

Rollie Warner, Engineer, Columbia Energy & Environmental Services, Inc.

Bechtel Hanford, Inc. 1994. "Pre-Existing" Conditions Survey of Hanford Site Facilities to be Managed by Bechtel Hanford, Inc. BHI-00221, Rev. 00, Phase II. Architectural Cross Sections & Misc. Details, Drawing No. H-1-31363, 1964.